

Caltech Optical Observatories / NASA Jet Propulsion Laboratory
Palomar Adaptive Optics

Palomar LGSAO Engineering Summary 09/06/06 UT

Daytime results:

1. Tested new AO build: Dual mode problems appear to be fixed.

Night log:

1930 Continuing daytime debugging and tests:
 EK & VV: Bringing laser up.
 CS & JA: Optimizing BTO servo loop parameters.
 MT & JR: Testing AO system in dual NGS. LOWFS foc zero = -
 5.95
2020 Opening dome for AO checkout.
 PHARO directory: /scr1/06sep06
2024 Moving to WDS 56066 for AO checkout.
2030 Closing loops, adjusting pointing, taking flatmap with DM
 gains: 0.3, 0.03... testing flatmap script.
 > ao_make_dm_flatmap, 'flat_map_tel_06sep06'
2100 Recording long-exposure illumination map for optimal
 reconstructor calculation.
2110 Performing dual-mode NGS test on WDS56066
 New LOWFS zeropoint: -3.10
 Testing LOWFS focus loop: looks good.
2125 Taking LOWFS performance data. Strehl at start (dual) ~40%.
 30s, BrG, 0.1%. Background = 21
 rate gain PHARO Strehl start stop
 500 0.79 20 42% 7057
2135 Struggling with LOWFS reacquisition. Closing loop appears
 to throw star out.
2200 Aligning laser to BTO in Coude.
2230 Closing dome for in-dome laser firing.
2310 Delay generator trigger in place, continuing...
2330 Problem solved. Projecting in dome.
2335 Testing BTO interlock - shutter closed, but alarm didn't
 sound.
2345 Going to prime focus to tune up laser focus. Final focus =
0000 Opening dome for laser projection.
0005 Adjusting laser. Everything unjumpered except cameras.
0008 Acquired laser, ~100" to N-E of optical axis.
 Acq focus = 11977, FWHM=16.4
 LLT focus = 11274, FWHM=?
0029 Tuning laser wavelength
 -50 0
 -40 11
 -30 0
 -20 8
 -10 12
 0 20
 10 26
 20 20
 30 12

0	15
5	13
10	17
15	18
20	18
25	23
30	12
-60	background
10	12

Very little flux from LGS.

0048 Checking flux on HOWFS. Very low.

0100 Checking laser power: 5.5W.

0105 Lost BTO lock after changing 1.06 etalon.

0115 Realigning 589/660nm beams. Unsuccessful.

0145 Giving up - will project with BTO loop.

0147 Projecting again - LGS is 10x brighter!

0151 New wavelength scan. Sky: skyl

-40	77	10
-30	99	10.2
-20	162	10.9
-10	221	
0	156	11.3
10	222	12.2
20	225	11.3
30	214	11.2
40	162	10.7

15	227	12.5
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0215 V filter installed: lgs_focus_9, _10, 5s integration.
sky2, sky3 (5s sky frames)

0219 Moving to Landolt 92-235, V=10.60.
landolt92-235_1, _2 (5s)

0230 Starting chopper background test at zenith.
Still seeing ~50% fluctuations in return LGS flux.

0300 Testing BTO loop closed on Q3: 1157536820 - 6857
BTO loop open: 6924 - 6964
& LLT on: 6989 - 7051

0300 Laser power measured to be 5.0-5.5 W

0315 Acquiring Tycho 2345-1262-1 in LGS mode.
Found large astigmatism in sky flat map when using stim.
Tel focus: 56.99... 56.88

0340 1.32 laser went unstable. Rapid response caused 589 and 660
beams to loose alignment. Recovering...

0400 Propagating again. Seeing factor of 3 fluctuations...

0407 Recording BTO telemetry to try to understand flux issue.

0425 Repeating LGS photometry measurements:
lgs_focus_11,...

0430 Calling night for laser due to huge brightness variations.

0440 Beginning Bayesian reconstructor testing.
V=8.0...

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Landolt 95-302: $V=10.7\dots$ FWHM=0.20"
0500 Calling night